**The Great War: Understanding World War I Through Multiple Perspectives**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Class: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Instructions**  
  
Answer the following questions based on your understanding of World War I and the lesson content.

**Open ended questions**

1. How did World War I change the lives of ordinary people?

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2. What were some key events that led to the outbreak of World War I?

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3. Describe the impact of trench warfare on soldiers during World War I.

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4. How did the use of new technology and weapons influence the outcome of World War I?

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5. What role did propaganda play in shaping public opinion during World War I?

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6. Reflect on how World War I might have impacted your life if you had lived during that time.

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**Multiple Choice Questions**

1. What event is commonly considered the spark that ignited World War I?

a) The assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand

b) The sinking of the Lusitania

c) The signing of the Treaty of Versailles

d) The invasion of Poland

2. Which countries were part of the Triple Entente?

a) Germany, Austria-Hungary, Italy

b) France, Russia, Great Britain

c) Italy, Japan, United States

d) Ottoman Empire, Bulgaria, Germany

3. What was the main purpose of trench warfare?

a) To quickly advance into enemy territory

b) To protect soldiers from enemy fire

c) To launch surprise attacks

d) To store supplies and ammunition

4. Which of the following was a major consequence of World War I?

a) The beginning of the Cold War

b) The establishment of the League of Nations

c) The discovery of America

d) The fall of the Roman Empire

5. What was the significance of the Treaty of Versailles?

a) It ended World War I and imposed heavy reparations on Germany

b) It started World War I by forming new alliances

c) It was a peace treaty between the United States and Japan

d) It led to the discovery of new continents

6. Which technological advancement had a significant impact on World War I?

a) Nuclear weapons

b) Internet

c) Tanks and machine guns

d) Space exploration

**The Great War: Understanding World War I Through Multiple Perspectives - Answers**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Class: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Instructions**  
  
Answer the following questions based on your understanding of World War I and the lesson content.

**Open ended questions**

1. How did World War I change the lives of ordinary people?

**Answer:** World War I drastically altered the lives of ordinary people by causing widespread devastation, economic hardship, and social upheaval. Many families lost loved ones, and civilians faced shortages of food and other essential goods. The war also led to significant changes in gender roles as women took on jobs traditionally held by men.

2. What were some key events that led to the outbreak of World War I?

**Answer:** Key events leading to the outbreak of World War I include the assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria-Hungary, rising nationalism, complex alliances between countries, and militarization across Europe. These factors created a volatile environment that eventually sparked the war.

3. Describe the impact of trench warfare on soldiers during World War I.

**Answer:** Trench warfare had a profound impact on soldiers, leading to harsh living conditions, physical and psychological trauma, and high casualty rates. Soldiers faced constant threats from enemy fire, disease, and the harsh environment of the trenches.

4. How did the use of new technology and weapons influence the outcome of World War I?

**Answer:** New technology and weapons, such as machine guns, tanks, and chemical warfare, made World War I particularly deadly and changed the nature of combat. These advancements contributed to high casualty rates and made traditional battle strategies obsolete.

5. What role did propaganda play in shaping public opinion during World War I?

**Answer:** Propaganda played a crucial role in shaping public opinion by promoting nationalistic sentiments, encouraging enlistment, and demonizing the enemy. Governments used posters, films, and other media to influence public perception and maintain support for the war effort.

6. Reflect on how World War I might have impacted your life if you had lived during that time.

**Answer:** If I had lived during World War I, my life would have been significantly impacted by the war. I might have faced the loss of family members, economic hardships, and changes in daily life due to rationing and other wartime measures. The war could have also influenced my views on nationalism and global conflicts.

**Multiple Choice Questions**

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b) The sinking of the Lusitania

c) The signing of the Treaty of Versailles

d) The invasion of Poland

**Answer: a**

2. Which countries were part of the Triple Entente?

a) Germany, Austria-Hungary, Italy

b) France, Russia, Great Britain

c) Italy, Japan, United States

d) Ottoman Empire, Bulgaria, Germany

**Answer: b**

3. What was the main purpose of trench warfare?

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b) To protect soldiers from enemy fire

c) To launch surprise attacks

d) To store supplies and ammunition

**Answer: b**

4. Which of the following was a major consequence of World War I?

a) The beginning of the Cold War

b) The establishment of the League of Nations

c) The discovery of America

d) The fall of the Roman Empire

**Answer: b**

5. What was the significance of the Treaty of Versailles?

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b) It started World War I by forming new alliances

c) It was a peace treaty between the United States and Japan

d) It led to the discovery of new continents

**Answer: a**

6. Which technological advancement had a significant impact on World War I?

a) Nuclear weapons

b) Internet

c) Tanks and machine guns

d) Space exploration

**Answer: c**